



Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit
State Examinations Commission

Junior Certificate Examination 2016

Mathematics

Paper 1
Higher Level

Friday 10 June – Afternoon 2:00 to 4:30

300 marks

Examination number

Centre stamp

Running total	
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For examiner			
Question	Mark	Question	Mark
1		11	
2		12	
3		13	
4		14	
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10		Total	

Grade

Instructions

There are 14 questions on this examination paper. Answer **all** questions.

Questions do not necessarily carry equal marks. To help you manage your time during this examination, a maximum time for each question is suggested. If you remain within these times you should have about 10 minutes left to review your work.

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. You may lose marks if you do not do so. You may ask the superintendent for more paper. Label any extra work clearly with the question number and part.

The superintendent will give you a copy of the *Formulae and Tables* booklet. You must return it at the end of the examination. You are not allowed to bring your own copy into the examination.

You will lose marks if you do not show all necessary work.

You may lose marks if you do not include the appropriate units of measurement, where relevant.

You may lose marks if you do not give your answers in simplest form, where relevant.

Write the make and model of your calculator(s) here:

Question 1

(Suggested maximum time: 10 minutes)

- (a) A bus company increases the price of all of its tickets by 6%.
Before the increase, the price of a ticket from Cork to Dublin was €17.00.

(i) Find the price of this ticket **after** the increase.

Six months later, the company reduces the price of this ticket back to €17.00.

(ii) Find the **percentage decrease** in the price of this ticket.
 Give your answer correct to one decimal place.

- (b) Insert brackets into each of the following statements to make them true.
 You may need more than one pair of brackets in some of the statements.

(i) $5 + 4 \times 2 + 3 = 45$

(ii) $5 + 4 \times 2 + 3 = 25$

(iii) $5 + 4 \times 2 + 3 = 21$

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Question 3

(Suggested maximum time: 5 minutes)

Conor carries out a survey on all of the 25 students in his class (U).

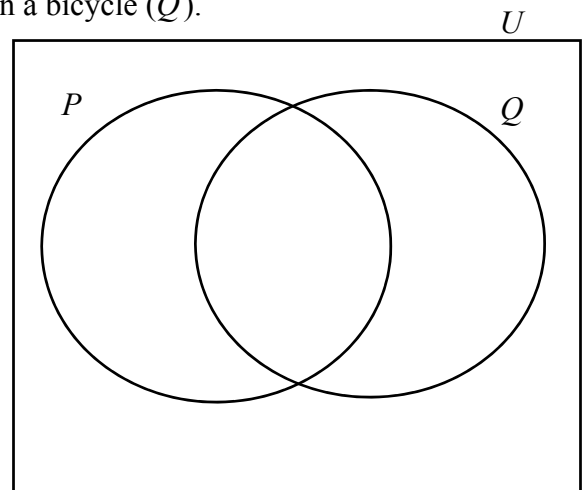
He asks each student if they own a pet (P), and if they own a bicycle (Q).

6 students own **neither** a pet **nor** a bicycle.

28% of the students own **both** a pet and a bicycle.

The ratio $\#(P \setminus Q) : \#(Q \setminus P) = 2 : 1$.

Use this information to fill in the Venn diagram.



Question 4

(Suggested maximum time: 5 minutes)

Put a tick (\checkmark) in the correct box in each row of the table below to show whether each statement is always true, sometimes true, or never true, for three **different** sets A , B , and C .

Statement	Tick one box only, for each statement		
	Always true	Sometimes true	Never true
$A \cap B = B \cap A$			
$A \cup B = B \cup C$			
$A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$			
$A \cup C = A \cap C$			
$A \setminus B = \{ \}$			

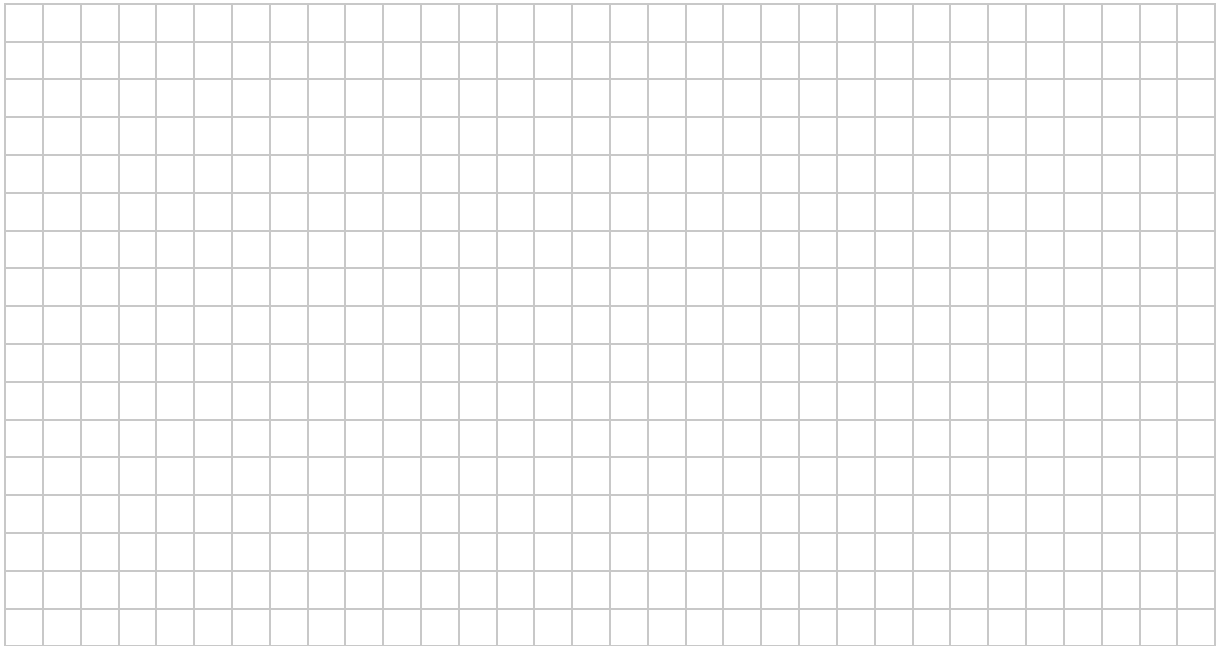
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Question 7

(Suggested maximum time: 5 minutes)

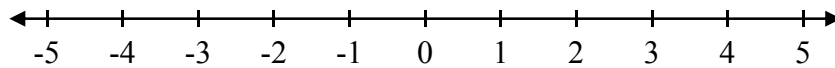
(a) Solve the following equation.

$$\frac{2x+4}{3} - \frac{5x-7}{2} = 5$$

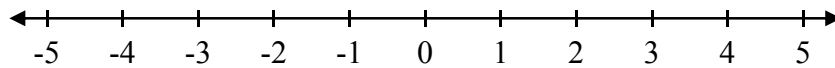


(b) Graph each of the following inequalities on the number line given.

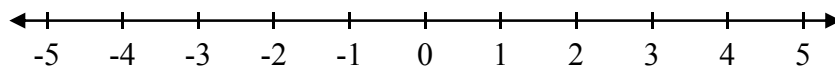
(i) $x < 4$, where $x \in \mathbb{N}$.



(ii) $x < 4$, where $x \in \mathbb{Z}$.



(iii) $x < 4$, where $x \in \mathbb{R}$.

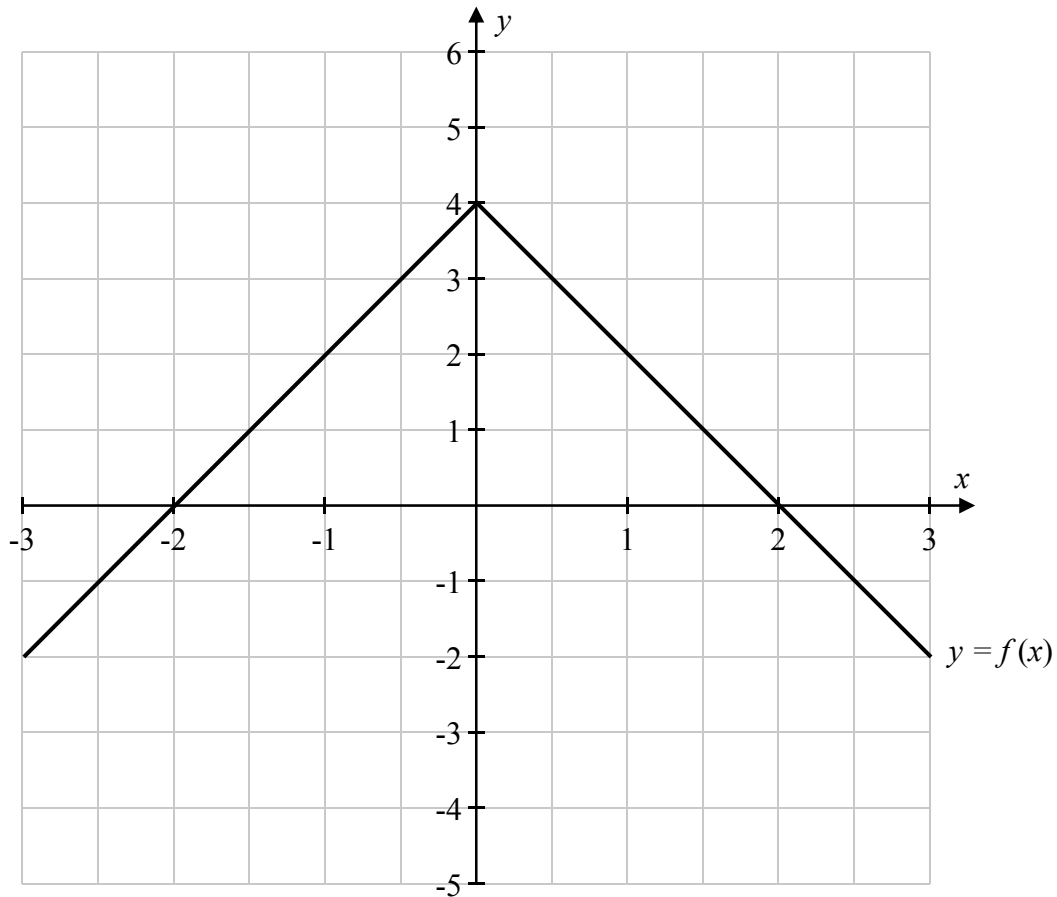


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Question 10

(Suggested maximum time: 15 minutes)

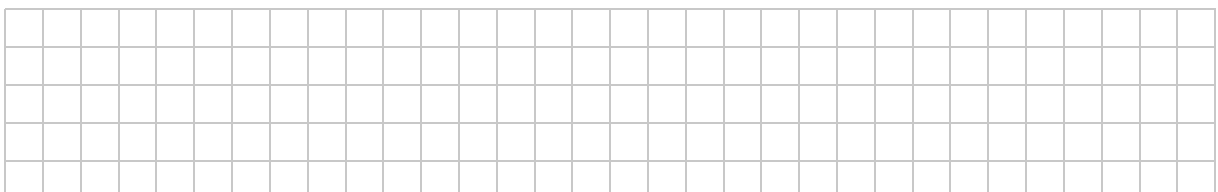
- (a) The graph of the function $y = f(x)$ is shown on the co-ordinate diagram below, for $-3 \leq x \leq 3$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$. The graph is made up of two line segments.



- (i) Fill in the table below to show the value of $f(x)$ and the value of $f(x) - 2$ for each of the given values of x .

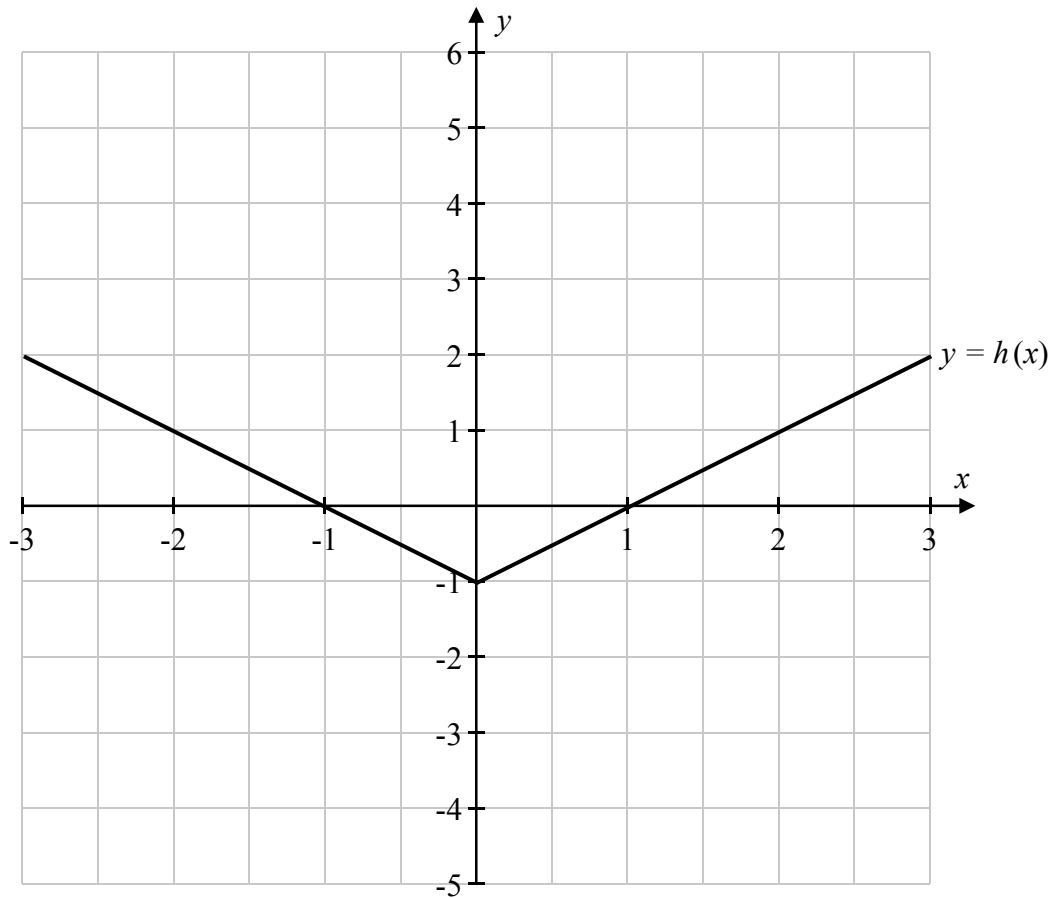
x	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
$f(x)$							
$f(x) - 2$							

- (ii) Hence, or otherwise, **draw** the graph of $y = f(x) - 2$ on the co-ordinate diagram above, for $-3 \leq x \leq 3$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$.



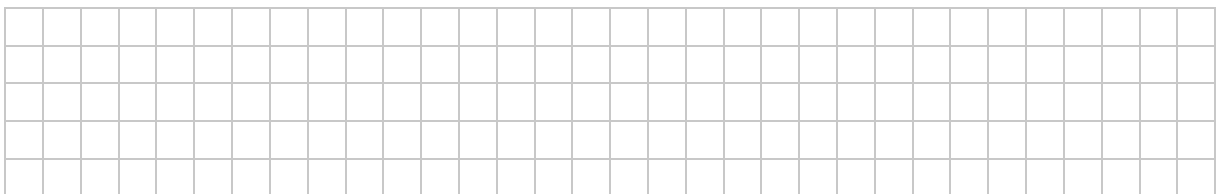
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- (b) The graph of a different function, $y = h(x)$, is shown on the co-ordinate diagram below, for $-3 \leq x \leq 3$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$. The graph is made up of two line segments.

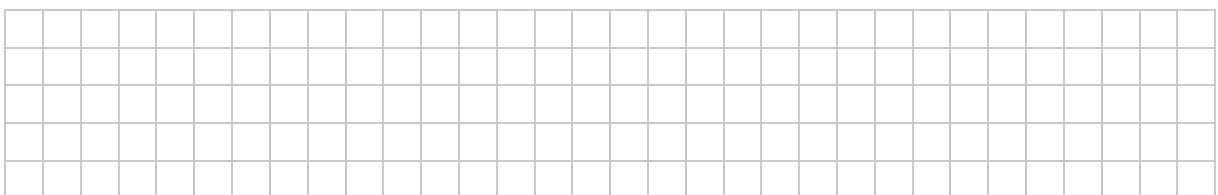


- (i) Fill in the table below to show the value of $h(x)$ for each of the given values of x .

x	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
$h(x)$							



- (ii) Hence, or otherwise, **draw** the graph of $y = [h(x)]^2$ on the co-ordinate diagram above, for $-3 \leq x \leq 3$, $x \in \mathbb{R}$.

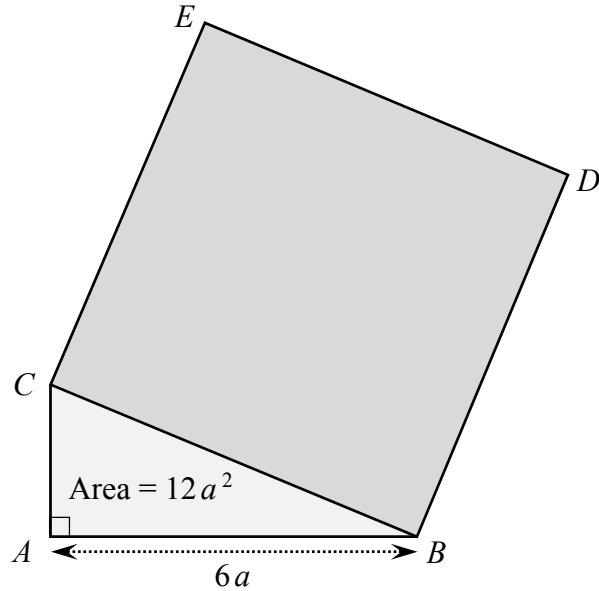


Question 13

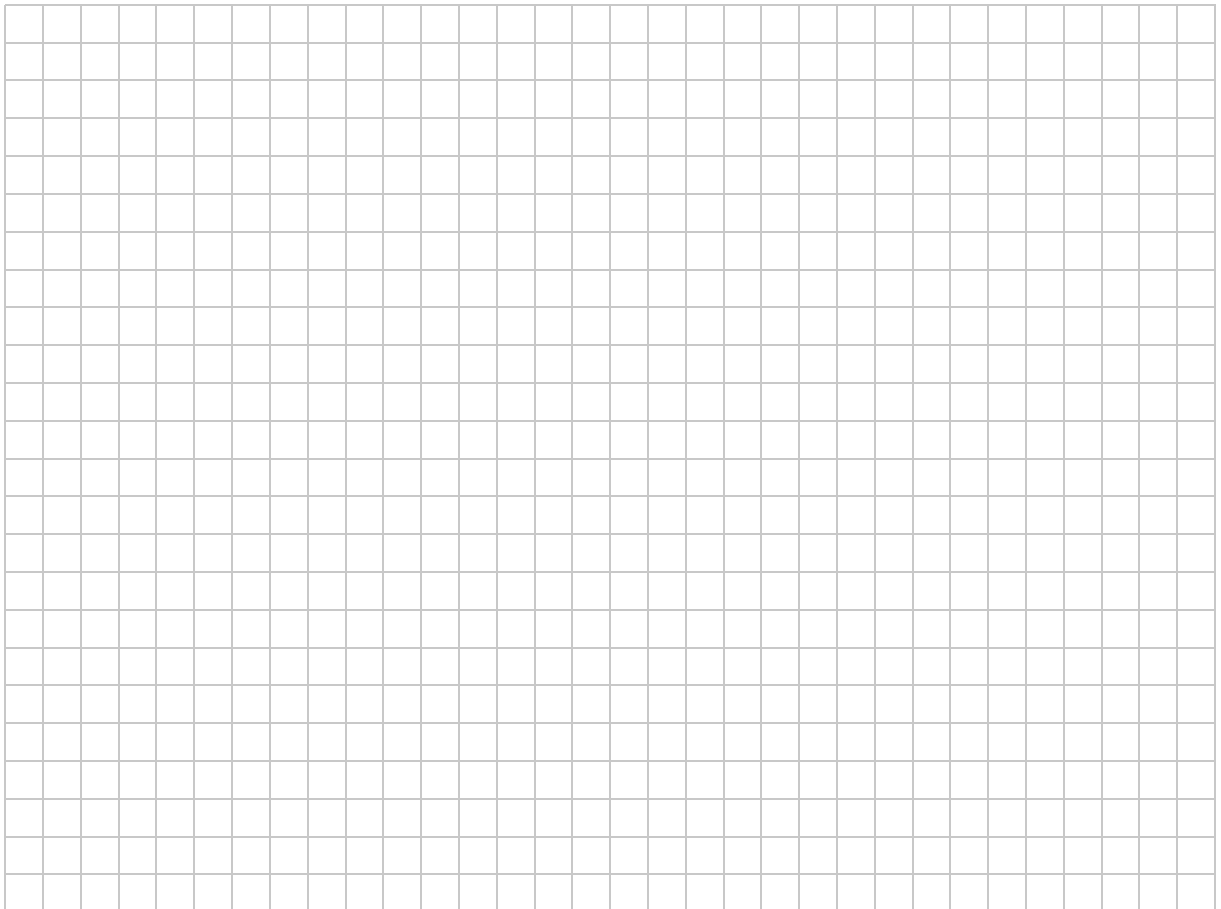
(Suggested maximum time: 10 minutes)

The right-angled triangle ABC is shown in the diagram below.
The square $BDEC$ is placed on the hypotenuse of this triangle.

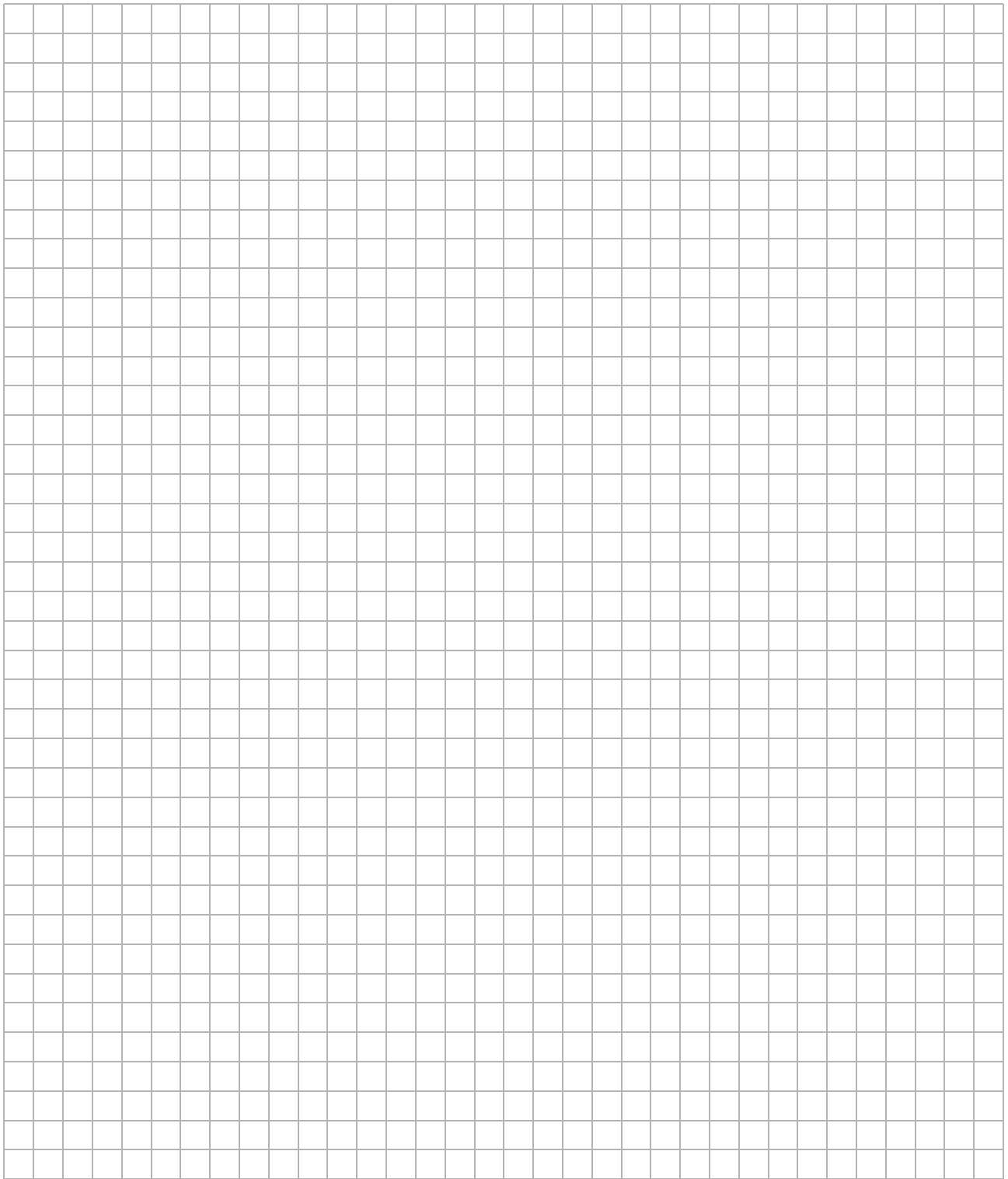
The **area** of the **triangle** ABC is $12a^2$ square units, where $a \in \mathbb{R}$.
The **length** of the side $[AB]$ is $6a$ units.



Find the **area** of the **square** $BDEC$, in terms of a^2 .



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